

# أهم قواعد الثانوية العامة

المثال	كلمات دالة أو مواقف تشير للزمن
On ..... him , I ignored him. (meeting-to meet- to meeting)	1- On+ v.ing
After revising the answers, I delivered the paper.	2- After+v.ing
Before playing soccer, I did my assignment.	3- Before +v.ing
While studying my lessons, I fell asleep.	4- While + v.ing
Without trying hard, he wouldn't pass.	5- Without + v.ing /n.
..... The film, he fell asleep. ( While-During- As)	6- During + p.p ماض بسيط . اسم
Having done the experiment, he left the lab.	7- Having + p.p معلوم
Having been punished, he didn't eat for the rest of the day.	8- Having + been + p.p مجهول
It's time we ..... out. ( Played – play – were playing)	9- I'd rather/ It's time + فاعل .+ بسيط
I'd rather ..... than watch the series. (play – playing – to play)	10- I'd rather مصدر - It's time (to)
By last week, I ..... a parcel. بريدي ( received-had received – am receiving)	11- By had p.p ، كلمة من كلمات الماضي
In 2000, I ..... ( graduated – was graduating – had graduated)	12- In + 2005 ماض بسيط
No sooner <u>had she seen</u> the python than she screamed.	13- No sooner+had + pp.. than ماض بسيط
Hardly .....the news <u>when</u> we called the police. (have we -we had – had we )	14- Hardly/ Scarcely+ had+ فاعل + p.p when ماض ب
While you ..... in class, You <u>should</u> discipline your students. (are-were-had)	15- While + present مضارع
While he <u>was walking</u> , he ....Into a hole. (fell – was falling – had fallen )	16- While ماض مستمر+فاعل ، ماض بسيط

17- <b>While</b> + ماض مستمر + فاعل ماض ، مستمر <u>حدثان يحدثان في نفس الوقت</u>	<b>While</b> he was sleeping, he was snoring.
18- <b>When</b> + مضارع ، مضارع <u>حقائق</u>	<b>When</b> water evaporates , it ..... into steam . ( turned – turns – will turn )
19- <b>When</b> ، ماض بسيط + <u>بسط (حدث وانتهى)</u>	<b>When I was</b> five , I .....to play out . (used – use – was used )
20- <b>Used to</b> اعتماد أن = <b>No longer</b> + مضارع ب مضارع ب منفي = any longer/more	He used to smoke. Now he doesn't. He <b>no longer</b> ..... ( smoked – smoke – smokes)
21- ماض مستمر <b>because</b> ماضي	I couldn't answer the phone <b>because I</b> .....a shower. (have taken-was taking-had taken)
22- ماض تام <b>because</b> ماضي	I went to hospital <b>because I.....</b> bad food. ( eat – was eating- had eaten)
23- <b>كلمات جديدة تشير الى ماضي</b> <b>بسط</b>	Just now, the other ... , Once , first , then , second , before, by the time....
24- <b>After , as soon as</b> ، ماض بسيط	<b>After</b> she....., she watched TV. ( cooks – had cooked – has cooked)
25- <b>After, as soon as</b> ماض بسيط ماض بسيط	<b>As soon as I saw him , I .... him.</b> (greeted-greeting-had greeted)
26- ماض <b>till/ until</b> ماض بسيط تام	She didn't eat <b>until</b> he ..... . ( Came – has come- had come)
27- <b>Before that +</b> ماض تام	He played but <b>before that</b> he ..... . ( studies-studied-had studied)
28- <b>After that +</b> ماض بسيط	She had gone shopping and <b>after that</b> she ..... a chat online . (made-had made-is making)
29- <b>Be /get used to +v.ing</b> مازال معتمد	Newton ..... <b>cooking</b> . (used to – is used to – is used )

المضارع التام	
1- Have / has + عدد مرات/حدث له أثر في المضارع	I ..... you <b>ten</b> times . ( called- had called- have called) <b>She is so happy because she .....</b> the world record. (has broken-breaks-had broken)
2- Have/ has+Since + ماض بسيط +فاعل	I haven't seen you <b>since</b> we ....in Port Said ( are -were-had been)
3- Since = because	<b>He is over the moon since</b> it's his birthday today. .
4- It's/ has been + مدة ... since + ماض	It's ten years <b>since</b> I dived in Sharm.
5- Have/ has just -already-never	I have ..... made the bed. My daughter always makes it. ( just – already – never )
6- Yet + haven't/ hasn't	I haven't done it..... . ( just- never- yet)
7- Have/Has....yet?	Has she come yet?
8- Have/Has.....Already? للتعجب	Have you eaten <b>all</b> the cakes..... ? (yet – already – ever )
9- The .....est .... .... ever No one / body ... has ever	Abo Hagag is the biggest man I have .....seen. ( ever – never – lately)
10- Have been to ذهب وعاد	She has <b>been</b> to Alex .Now she's <b>home</b> in Menia.
11- Have gone to ذهب ولم يعد	She has <b>gone</b> to Alex .She <b>is</b> <b>going to return</b> ستعود next week.
12- Have you ever + pp	Have you ..... seen a copra? ( just – ever – never )
13- Over+, So far / up till now, in the last-past , فترة recently, lately	have/has +p.p

الأسماء الموصولة	Examples
فعل أو فاعل عاقل - 1 who/that	I like the <b>man</b> who helps the poor.
فاعل whom عاقل - 2	She likes the <b>man</b> ..... She works with.
3 عاقل + حرف جر whom	She likes the <b>man with</b> ..... She works.
4 غير عاقل + which	This is the <b>car</b> .... I'd like to buy.
5 فاعل + where+ مكان	Mansoura is the <b>city</b> ... I was born.
6 فعل/حرف جر/بعته- شريته +which+مكان	Mansoura is the <b>city</b> ..... grows sugar beet.
7 فاعل +when + زمن	July is the <b>month</b> ..... I was born.
8 مملوك +whose+ مالك	<p>This is the <b>man</b> ..... <b>house</b> was on fire .</p> <p>This is the <b>man</b> .... <b>house</b> we had dinner.</p> <p>(where – whose – in whose )</p>
9 فعل + what	Do ... I say. (when-who – what)

قاعدة النتيجة	
1- So + صفة أو حال that	Amanda is <b>so</b> beautiful that all admire her.
2- Such+صفة+n+ that	He is <b>such a</b> brave man .
3- Too + مصدر صفة سلبية to	The test was <b>too</b> difficult for everyone <b>to</b> answer.
4- Enough + اسم	I don't have <b>enough</b> balance in my mobile.
5- صفة.+enough	The test was <b>easy enough</b> for everyone <b>to</b> answer.
6- All	<b>All</b> girls are dates . <b>All</b> the money is lost .
7- Every	<b>Every</b> one has a role . The world cup is held <b>every</b> four years. <b>Every</b> <b>single</b> student should provide a research .
8- Each	I have an orange in <b>each</b> hand . <b>Each</b> of the <b>girls</b> is diligent.
9- Both	<b>Both</b> Mahmoud and Omar are hackers.
10- Half	<b>Half</b> the <b>boys</b> are liars . <b>Half</b> of the rice is bad . <b>Half a dozen</b> is sufficient
11- Either	<b>Either</b> Teem or Reem is coming.
12- Neither	<b>Neither</b> the father <b>nor</b> the children are coming.
<b>CAUSATIVE</b> السببية	
-Have+someone + مصدر	<b>Have</b> Tamer <b>help</b> you .
13- Get + someone + to + مصدر	<b>Get</b> Tamer <b>to help</b> you .
14- Have /get+something +pp	I will <b>have</b> my car <b>repaired</b> tomorrow.
15- V. To + be +pp	The test <b>has to</b> be done today.
16- Can/could +be+pp	The report <b>must</b> be delivered now.
17- It+ is/was/has been/Can be+ I.p. said that .....	<b>It was said that</b> Kennedy was assassinated by the Mafia.
18- شخص او شئ + was said to .../ to have.....	Kennedy was said <b>to have been assassinated</b> by the Mafia .
19- Let + self + be + pp	Don't <b>let yourself be deceived</b> by the others .

المباشر وغير المباشر	
20- فعل ماضى + فلان said that S. فعل ماضى told that S.	Taline <b>said</b> she <b>had traveled</b> the year <u>before</u> .
21- فلان asked wh./if/whether + S. فعل ماضى + S.	She <b>asked</b> me where I <b>was going then</b> .
22- فلان asked/told/ordered/advised/warned to ... أو not to ...	Rawan <b>advised</b> Hazem <b>to study harder</b> .
23- مع الحقائق و فعل القول المضارع والكلام الذى قيل منذ فترة قصيرة. والسؤال الظلى لا تتغير الأزمنة	Can you tell me where ..... ? (Ali is-is Ali-Ali was)
24- فى الاقتراح Shall -Should	"Shall we play today ?" Karen asked if we <b>should</b> play that day .
الضرورة وعدتها	
1- قوانين نصيحة قوية دعوة قوية. تذكير.	I <b>really</b> must phone my parents. <b>Must</b> you wear that yellow tie? It's ugly.
أنها ضرورة أن ..	
2- قوانين وتعليمات فى موافق محددة زى اظهار الباسبور فى المطار	Mahmoud and Omar <b>have to</b> be home by 8. This is a family rule  The boxer <b>has to</b> lose 5 kg before the next match.
الزام خارجي	We <b>have to</b> get grandpa to a hospital immediately. He's very ill.
4- Don't/ doesn't have to ليس مضطر	You <b>don't have to</b> take this bus .There is another one in 10 min.
5- Had to اضطر ان	When we were children, we didn't have email so we <b>had to</b> write letters .
6- Didn't have to لم يكن مضطر ولم يفعل	Today is a vacation. So we <b>didn't have to</b> study yesterday.
7- Needn't have +pp لم يكن هناك داعي	You <b>needn't have bought</b> beef .We already have.

8- Should/ought to have + pp يجب / كان المفروض	Your writing is awful. You <b>should have written</b> it carefully.
9- Shouldn't/ ought not to have ما كان يجب	You <b>shouldn't have wasted</b> your time . It's too late .
10- Mustn't لا يجب . المنع والتحريم شرعا وقانونا و شئ خطير	You <b>mustn't</b> enter the mosque with shoes. You <b>mustn't</b> dive here . It's a sharks area .
11- Could have + pp كان يمكن أن تفعل كذا أفضل	You <b>could</b> have taken the metro instead of a taxi.
12- Need to يحتاج ان	I <b>need to</b> sleep more .
13- Needn't + inf	Tomorrow is a vacation. We <b>needn't</b> wake up early.
<b>تراكمى</b>	
1- If + past + would	If Wael lost his job , he would look for another.
2- If + had p.p+ would have p.p	If the train hadn't broken down, I wouldn't have been late .
3- If + present+present	If we freeze water,it turns into ice .
4- If +present + inf	If you want the job, apply now.
5- If + present + should	If you want the deal , You should negotiate.
6- Make + مفعول + مصدر	She made me ( laughs-laugh-laughing)
7- Cause + مفعول+ to	The insult أهانة caused him ( cry-to cry-crying)
8- Spend money on	We should spend money .... education . ( in – on – for )
9- Spend + time + v.ing	Einstein spent his entire <b>باكملها</b> life ..... ( study _ studying _ to study )
10- Take + time + to	She took two hours ..... ( finishing _ finish _ to finish)
11- Like + v.ing / to Would like to	I would like ..... by the others . ( to help_ help _ to be helped)

12- Imagine- Supposing + ماضى would	Imagine you were a millionaire, what would you do ?
13- اي رابط زمنى + مضارع لازم الجملة الثانية تكون مستقبل	Once I meet you , I ..... you . ( have told _ will tell _ had told ) After we have finished work , we ..... home ( will go_ went_ had gone)

© 2020 D.M.RAZK



3- توكيد المترجع (tun, tu, are+ing) المترجع المترجع		Each
مستخدم لمحض مترجع به في المترجع والمترجع شخص (wasn't/can't...because/as...because)	مستخدم مترجع مترجع مترجع كل من (tun) جميع (tun) كل من (tun)	* مستخدم كل من (tun) أو كل (tun) وكل من (tun) من (tun) وكل من (tun)
* He is travelling at 3 o'clock tomorrow. It is <b>arranged</b> .		* Each of مترجع+كل من (tun) كل من (tun) وكل من (tun)
4- المستقبل المترجع (will/may) happening		Every
(in/front...to/all/for/at/this time)+ (عذلت المترجع)		كل من كل من كل من
* In the next 20 years, we will be queuing to book a trip.		* Every + كل من كل من كل من
* (Who'll be at the review day) مترجع مترجع مترجع (يكون من مترجع)		Ex. Every player wants to win the cup.
* can't/we'll because (can) مترجع مترجع (يمكن أن)		I have visited every country in Asia.
* can't be ... (can) ... because (can) = (can) ... because (can)		* Every (one - part - member) of مترجع من مترجع
مترجع مثل (in a hour's time, By the time, when)		Ex. Every one of the students has a bike.
Ex. I will have finished my studies by 2022.		Both ... and ... كل من ... وكل من ...
5- المترجع المطب		* Both (either/or) ... كل من ... وكل من ...
يكون من (المترجع يط مع البالغ) ولكن (is) المترجع المترجع		المترجع either في الجمل المثلية فهو يشير إلى أحد المتكلمين أو المتكلمتين
* يستخدم مع البراعة المترجع ليس (isn't) -فتح وغلق، بداية ونهاية		* المثلثة يتألف من المترجع الثاني والثالث في كل منها على
* The train leaves at 7:30 (intend-hope-expect)		Ex. Either the boys or the father is at home.
* He won't leave till she comes.		I don't like either of them.
6- المترجع المجهول		* المترجع (كل مترجع+مجهول) Either of ...
V to be المجهول (is to be+ pp+by+.....)		Neither of ... not ... هي ...
V to be المجهول المجهول		* المترجع neither (neither..nor...) كل من ... وكل من ...
(am-is, are) المجهول		Ex. Neither of my parents is
Was-were المجهول		يتألف واحد واثنين على الوجه
V to be+being المجهول (ماضي مترجع)		
V to have+been المجهول (ماضي ثالث)		
المجهول (will)-ago may		
Ex. It will have been flinched		روابط ترتيبية Result Clause
لكل مترجع (report-believe-my-think-expect+that)		درجة إن (that) ...
a) It's+ to be+pp+that		درجة إن (that) ...
b) مترجع مترجع (say) ... say		2- (such as+that) ...
c) المجهول (say) ... say		3- such مترجع that
* It is expected that he will win. * He is expected to win.		4- كل الجملة يشرطة إن يكتب بمقدمة سؤال كالآتي
العلاقة المترجعة		so such that .....
* مجهول غير مجهول (get+pp)		5- so much/less than that .....
Ex. I am having my homework checked by him.		6- Such a lot of that .....
مجهولة + مستخدم المترجع الآتية للاتصال		درجة إن (mether enough to ... that) ...
* مجهول مجهول (ask + مجهوب الترجمة)		درجة إن (mether enough to ... that) ...
Ex. The teacher had us do some extra work today.		7- المترجع المجهول (mether enough for ... that) ...
* mether على المجهول (ask + مجهوب الترجمة)		8- المترجع المجهول (mether enough to ... that) ...
Ex. Mother got Shalma to tidy her room.		Ex. He is not free enough to come
3- "Direct and indirect" المترجع وغير المترجع		
الكلمة المترجعة	الجملة الاستهلاكية	الجملة الامرية
told to told / informed	told to asked to	told / warned
told to void / explained / claimed	told wanted to know/wondered/tasked	advised / asked / ordered / begged
لكل المؤمن وفرجع مثل that	وغيره ... what/where...	ويطلب ... not to ... للاتصال و ... مع ذلك
استثنائهما	whether ... (or) ...	not to ...

3- الحال [ الحال ]	حسب لل الحال [ whether ]	إذا كان ليس هناك في الأمرية [ whether ]
We they / You	[ حسب المطلوب ]	يوضع بعد كل الريمة مبكرة على شكل جملة فرعية
4- من أي مفترض إلى ماقبل الحال [ from ... to ... ]	ووضع بعد الحال مبكرة الحال [ from ... to ... ]	الحال يبقى في المصدر لأنه يدخل في المفترض
this that	yesterday/ago the day before yesterday	tonight that night
these those	tomorrow the next (following) day	now then
here there	next (weekly/year) the following (week)	today that day

مع الحالات الإيجابية

لهم : تفعيل الحال منفي حسب كل الحالات وعما يليه

- \* every..., always, sometimes, usually, never, often
- \* then, at that moment, at that time, still
- \* the day before, previous, earlier, yet, already, since, for
- \* the following day, the next day, the future, soon
- \* just now/moment ago/a short time ago/says/say tell tells has just said/ask/asks/want to know/wonder
- \* asked (مكرر), wondered, inquiry, wanted to know

ماكس بـ past

ماكس مصدر + v + ing

ماكس تم

would اى ماضي were/were going to اى ماضي

لا يتغول الحال ولا العناصر (الظروف) ينثرؤه الأية [ و/or/ لـ ] لأن فعل الفعل مفترض أو ماضي قبل مذا قبل والخطاب الثانية حتى لو كان فعل الفعل ماضي

[ الحال حسب الزمن الحال=حال+حالة مستحبة (past)]

- \*\* مصدر الحال agreed to ...
- \*\* مصدر الحال refused to ...
- \*\* مصدر الحال suggested + v + ing ...
- \*\* مصدر الحال suggested that [should] مصدر الحال + الحال
- \*\* مصدر الحال recommend + v + ing ...
- \*\* مصدر الحال recommend (insist) that الحال
- \*\* مصدر الحال insisted (on+v+ing) [ that الحال ]

- \*\* مصدر (يكون الحال) أو فعل الحال بالفعل who [مثل (متزعج حرف هو فيها)]
- أى يعني بهما فعل الحال whom [مثل (من أن تقول بحرف هو)]
- أو فعل الحال + الحال which [غير مثل (حرف الخبر حسب المكان)]
- novel/story/article/book in which/meeting of which
- مثل أو فعل الحال that [مثل غير عال (متزعج أنها حرف هو أو ترجمة)]
- الكتفون (أى بهذه الحرف هو ترجمة that) استخدم مع (آلة) اسم المكان whose [مثل why + who (why)]
- استخد مرد الخبر أو فعل الحال whom [مثل (أى مثله من ذاته)]
- أو فعل / فعل + الحال when [مثل (أى من وقت لا أنسى بحرف هو)]
- وكان حرف مصدر الوصل يكتفى بهما فعل (أى الأول فعل)
- في المجهول يكتفى بهما فعل v to be (أى مصدر المضارع تفعيل الحال (ing))

١- "sure" "استنتاج" "Deduction"

الحاضر	Past
ماشي	+ must be
can't be	can't have + P.P.

(أى ماضي، possibly, perhaps, hope, Likely)

الحاضر	Past
may/might/could	may/might/could have + PP

أى يستطيع أن يفعل غير فعل

ظاهر في الممكن فقط

أى على عدم فعل شيء

should (might to) have + P.P.

أى لم يفعل شيئاً

ما يلزم

